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What Counts as a Leafy Green and How to Get More Into Your Diet



By Anna Smith, MS, RDN, LDN Last Updated: August 28, 2023



You've heard it before — the resounding chorus of nutritional wisdom urging you to eat more leafy greens. And guess what? There's truth to this repetitive advice. Leafy greens are nutrition powerhouses packed with vitamins, minerals, and many other essential nutrients. It's no wonder experts





Why Are Greens So Important in a Diet?

Greens add many benefits to your daily diet. Think of them as:

Nutrient Powerhouses: Leafy greens contain many essential vitamins and minerals, including vitamin A, vitamin C, vitamin K, folate, potassium, calcium, iron, and more. These nutrients are vital for a wide range of bodily functions.

Fiber for Digestive Health: Greens are a rich source of dietary fiber. Fiber helps promote healthy digestion — regulating bowel movements, preventing constipation, and supporting a healthy gut microbiome. (1)

Antioxidant Agents: Within greens, you'll find antioxidants such as beta-carotene, lutein, and zeaxanthin, offering protection against oxidative stress and lowering the risk of chronic diseases. These antioxidants also help maintain optimal eye health and reduce the likelihood of age-related eye conditions.

Immune System Boosters: What you eat can help promote a robust immune system. Vitamin C, for example, is known for its immune-boosting properties. Regular consumption of greens may help your body fight off infections and illnesses more effectively. (2)

Weight Management Aids: Adding greens to your meals is a savvy strategy for health-conscious eaters. Leafy greens are low in calories but high in volume, making them a smart choice to bulk up your meals healthily.

Protection Against Chronic Disease: Evidence suggests that a diet abundant in greens is associated with a lowered risk of chronic diseases like heart



nutrients toung in these leary wongers. (3, 4, 5)

How Many Leafy Greens Should I Eat Each Day?

The recommended daily intake of greens varies, but a general guideline is to aim for at least 2-3 cups of vegetables each day. However, the more greens you eat, the better. (6)

If you're taking blood thinners like Coumadin, maintaining a consistent daily intake of greens is crucial. This dietary routine helps ensure the medication remains effective, as sudden fluctuations in vitamin K levels can impact its ability to manage blood clotting. (7)

For individuals with a history of kidney stones, following a low oxalate diet can be beneficial. This diet restricts foods like spinach, beet greens, and Swiss chard, which can help those prone to calcium oxalate stones, the most common type of kidney stone (8).

Finally, some individuals with thyroid conditions may find that cooking their greens offers benefits, as this method reduces the goitrogenic compounds that can interfere with thyroid function. (9)

Are Organic Greens Better for Me?

According to the Environmental Working Group, spinach, kale, collard, and mustard greens often contain higher pesticide residue. Therefore, organic varieties of these greens might be advantageous. (10) However, if you can't afford or access organic greens, don't let that discourage you from including

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What Counts as a Leafy Green?

Leafy greens come in many shapes, sizes, and flavors, making them a versatile addition to your diet. Here are some of the most common types of leafy greens:

- Spinach
- Kale
- Lettuce
- Arugula
- Swiss chard
- Collard greens
- Mustard greens
- Turnip greens
- Bok choy
- Cabbage
- Watercress
- Endive
- Microgreens
- Beet greens
- Radicchio
- Dandelion greens

10 Creative Ways to Incorporate Greens Into Meals



meats:

1. Green Smoothie Bowls

Blend kale or spinach with frozen fruits like bananas and berries, then pour it into a bowl. Top it with sliced fruit, granola, and a drizzle of honey for a healthy breakfast.

2. Stuffed Greens

Use large, sturdy leaves like collard greens or Swiss chard to wrap up a delicious filling. Try a mixture of quinoa, black beans, diced tomatoes, and spices. Steam the stuffed greens until tender for a nutritious and satisfying meal.

3. Green Eggs

Whisk chopped spinach or arugula into your morning scrambled eggs or omelet. The greens add color, flavor, and extra nutrients to your breakfast.

4. Kale Chips

Make your own kale chips by tearing kale leaves into bite-sized pieces, tossing them with olive oil and a sprinkle of seasoning (like garlic powder or nutritional yeast), and baking until crispy. It's a healthy and addictive snack.

5. Spinach Pancakes

Add finely chopped spinach to your pancake batter. The vibrant green color and subtle flavor make for an exciting twist on a classic breakfast.



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7. Creamy Green Soups

Puree leafy greens like spinach, kale, or Swiss chard into creamy soups. They add richness and a beautiful green hue to your bowl. Top with a dollop of Greek yogurt for extra creaminess.

8. Green Pesto

Make a green pesto sauce using basil, arugula, or spinach along with the usual ingredients like garlic, pine nuts, Parmesan cheese, and olive oil. Toss it with pasta, use it as a sandwich spread, or drizzle it over roasted vegetables.

9. Sautéed Greens

Sauté spinach, Swiss chard, or beet greens with garlic and olive oil for a simple yet flavorful side dish. Finish with a squeeze of lemon juice or a sprinkle of red pepper flakes for a zesty kick.

10. Green Buddha Bowls

Create colorful and nutritious Buddha bowls by layering cooked grains, roasted or raw veggies, your choice of protein (tofu, chicken, or chickpeas), and a generous handful of fresh greens. Top with your favorite dressing for a satisfying meal in a bowl.

The Bottom Line



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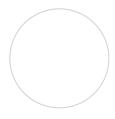
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Meet Anna, a Nashville-based registered dietitian on a mission to make healthy eating easier. Her upbeat and encouraging guidance simplifies complex nutrition concepts into practical, easy-to-follow tips to inspire a happier, healthier you.

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